

# Introducing uPortal 4

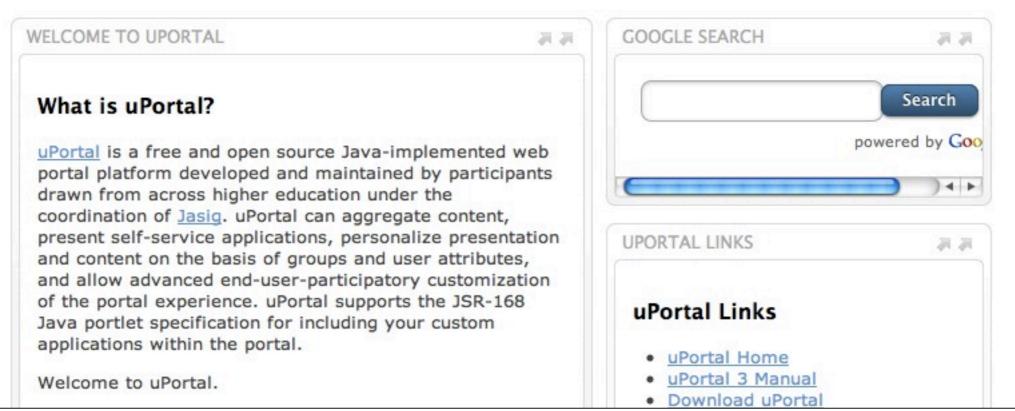




# Live Nightly Build

### https://up40-nightly.jasig.org









### Framework

Image courtesy of <a href="http://www.flickr.com/photos/nocallerid\_man/">http://www.flickr.com/photos/nocallerid\_man/</a>

## JSR-286

- Resource URLs
  - AJAX Request handling
  - File downloads
- Inter-Portlet communication
  - Eventing
  - Public render parameters
- JS/CSS in <head>



## JSR-286

- Caching Enhancements
  - ETags for resource responses
  - public/private scoping for shared data
  - Callbacks allow the portlet decide if it should re-render
- Portlet Update Plans
  - All Jasig portlets will be reviewed for 286 feature inclusion after uPortal 4.0 GA is released



# Spring 3

- Portlet 2.0 MVC Support
- REST client & server support
- Autowiring to reduce XML Configuration
  - Easier to override functionality
  - Significantly reduces the quantity of XML
  - Makes framework development faster and easier



# Removing IChannels

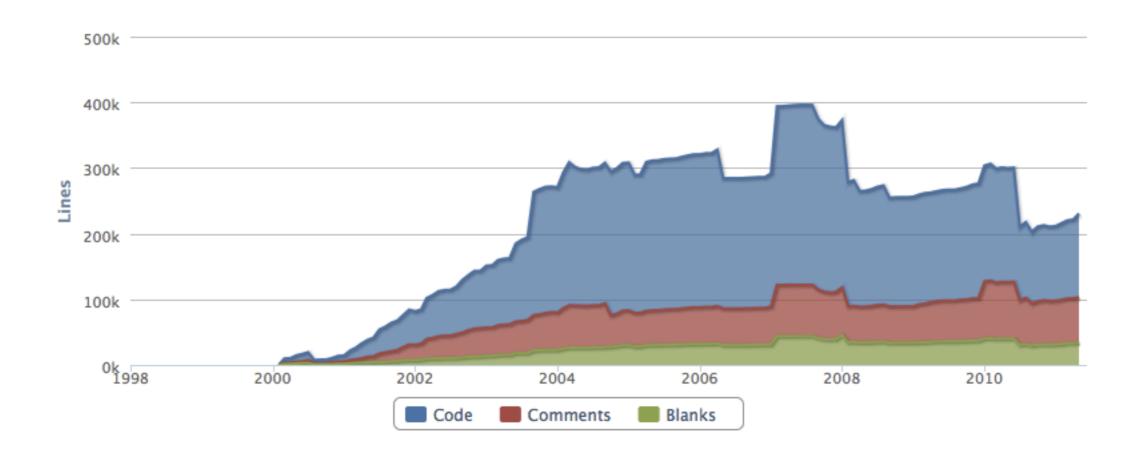
- Simplify uPortal codebase
  - Removed 100,000 lines of IChannel specific code
- Clearly delineate portlet integration APIs
- Makes for a more resilient framework
- Easier to add features and make improvements
- There is support for converting old IChannels
  - Email the upotal-user or portlet-user email lists



## Smaller Codebase

- Replaced custom code with standard libraries
  - StAX, JPA, Spring, Guava
- Using annotations to significantly reduce XML
- Removed IChannel and related code
  - There is likely more that can be removed





### Codebase Size

# Rendering Pipeline

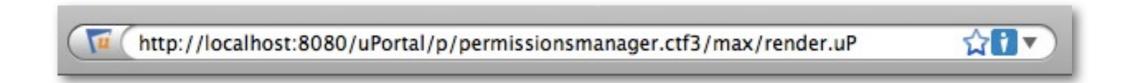
- Refactored using standard JDK libraries
- Componentized and Spring-configured
- Advantages
  - Fewer dependencies
  - More configurable and modifiable
  - Improved performance
  - Improved test coverage



# Rendering Pipeline

- Pull-Processor Style Eventing
  - Event types for XML (StAX) and String (custom) data
  - Each component can add, remove or replace events
  - Events are immutable data structures, easily cachable
- Cache awareness is part of the component API
  - Each component adds its state to the cache key
  - Layered key generation lends to shared data!





### **URL Schema**

## Consistent URLs

- Reflect navigation state in the URLs
  - Browser controls work as expected
  - Multiple windows work as well!
- Enforce canonical URLs
- Allow users to bookmark URLs
- Log based statistics tools will be much more useful





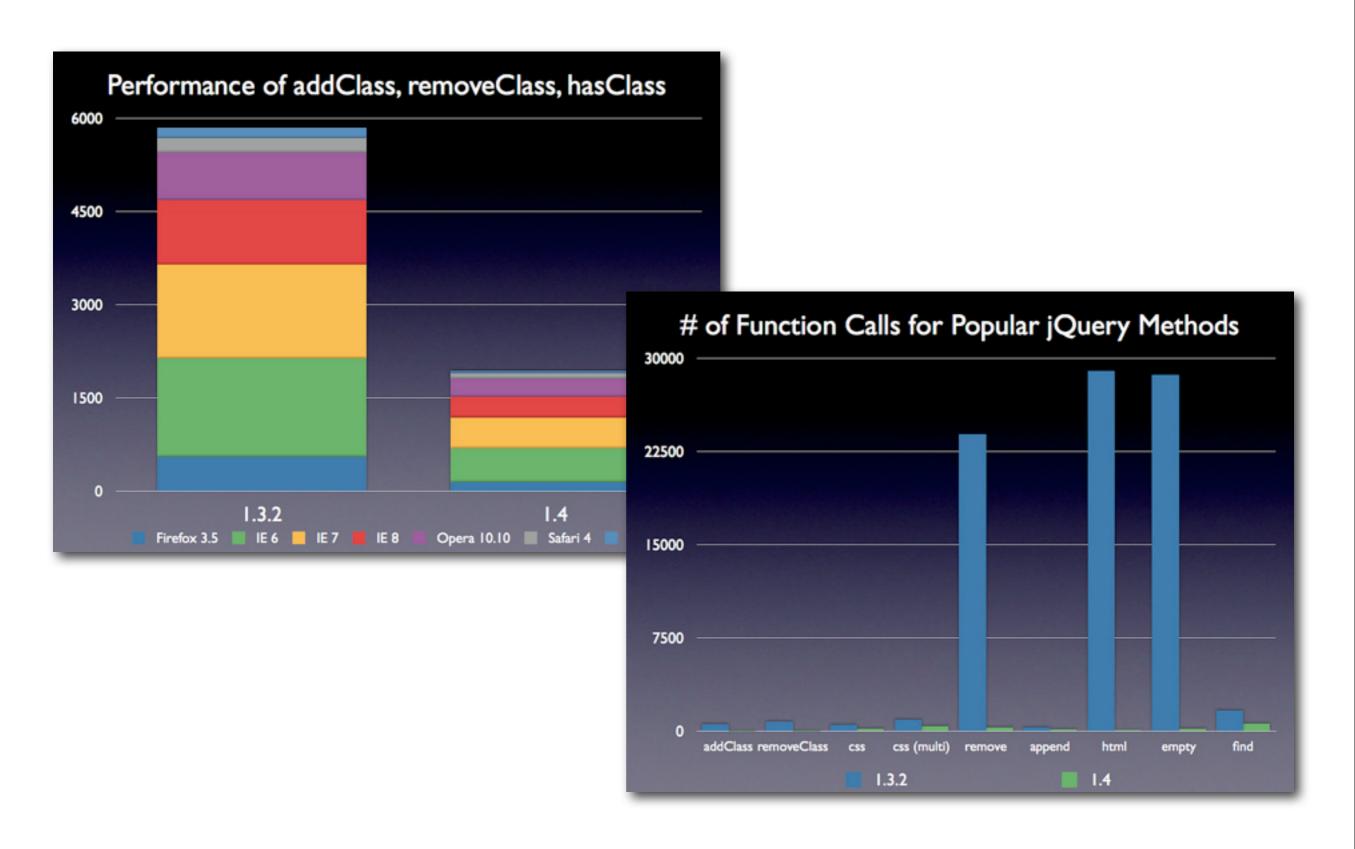
## Performance

Image courtesy of <a href="http://www.flickr.com/photos/Irargerich/">http://www.flickr.com/photos/Irargerich/</a>

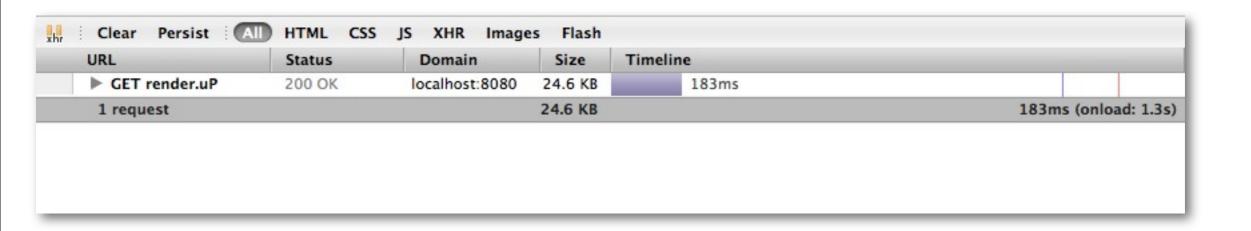
# JavaScript Performance

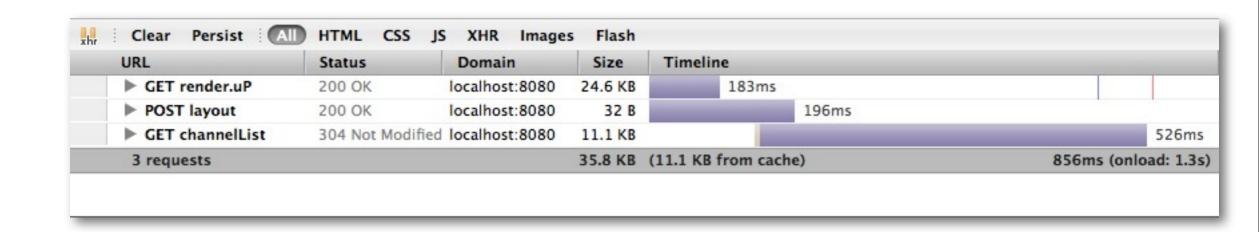
- jQuery 1.6 / jQuery UI 8
- Replacing XML with JSON
- ETag Support
  - Browser only downloads AJAX resources if they've changed
- Pluto 2.0
  - Eliminate 302 redirects in AJAX portlets





jQuery 1.4





## Caching and ETags

### Permissions by Category



#### **Error Channel**

Permissions controlling the rendering of the uPortal error channel

View



#### Fragments

Permissions controlling uPortal DLM fragments

Fragment Subscription



#### Groups

Permissions controlling uPortal group and category viewing and management

View a group, Add and remove groups, Select a group



#### uPortal System

Permissions controlling the base uPortal system

Superuser



#### **Portlet Publishing**

Permissions controlling the publishing and editing of uPortal content

Manage Expired, Configure, Manage Approved, Manage Created, Manage Published



#### **Portlet Subscribing**

Permissions controlling the rendering of and subscription to uPortal content

Subscribe Created, Subscribe Approved, Subscribe, Subscribe Expired



#### Users

Permissions controlling uPortal user account management

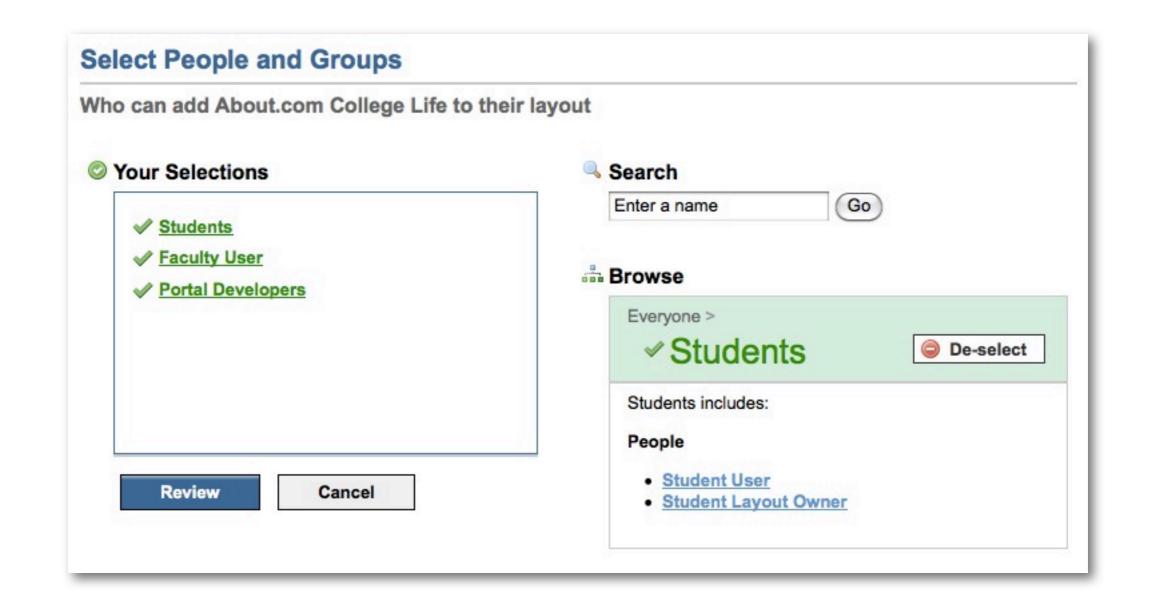
Impersonate users

### **Administrative Tools**

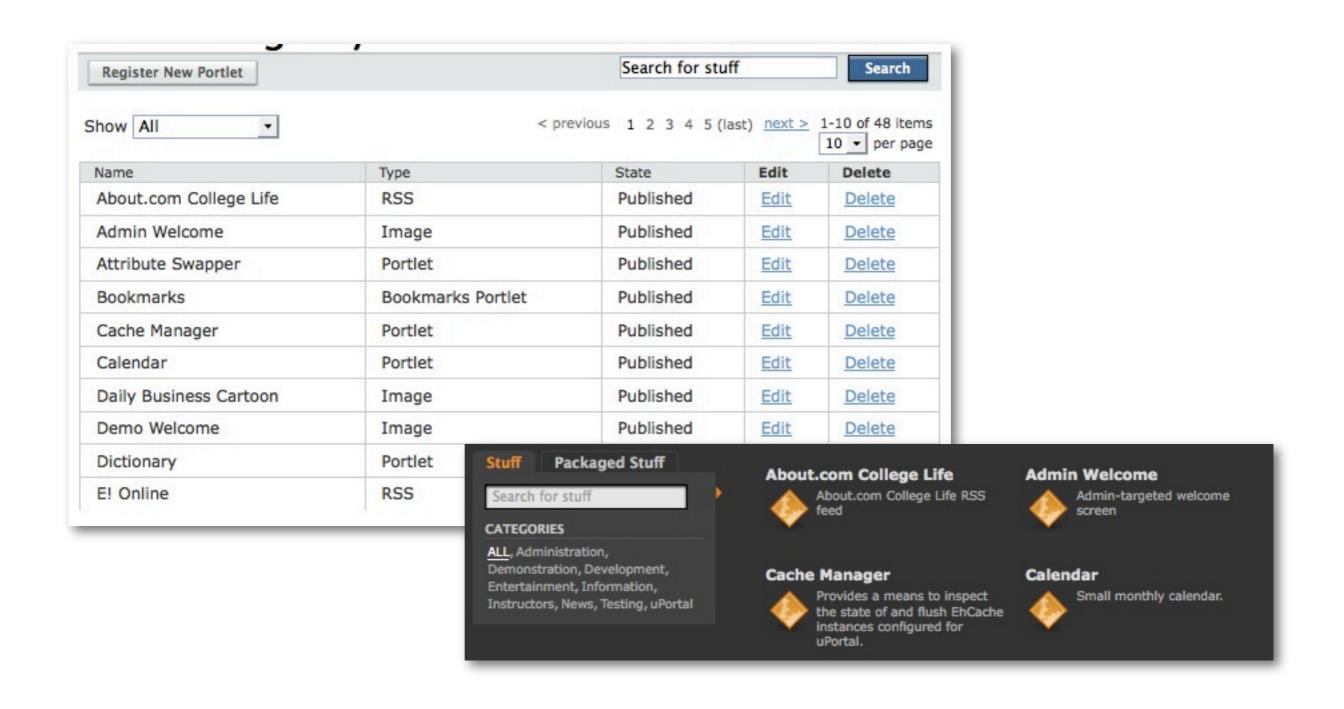
## Administration Overview

- Spring Webflow-based portlets
  - Standard user interfaces
  - Less code duplication
- Re-usable javascript components
- User experience redesign
- More intuitive workflows
- More administrative portlet integration





### Re-usable Webflows

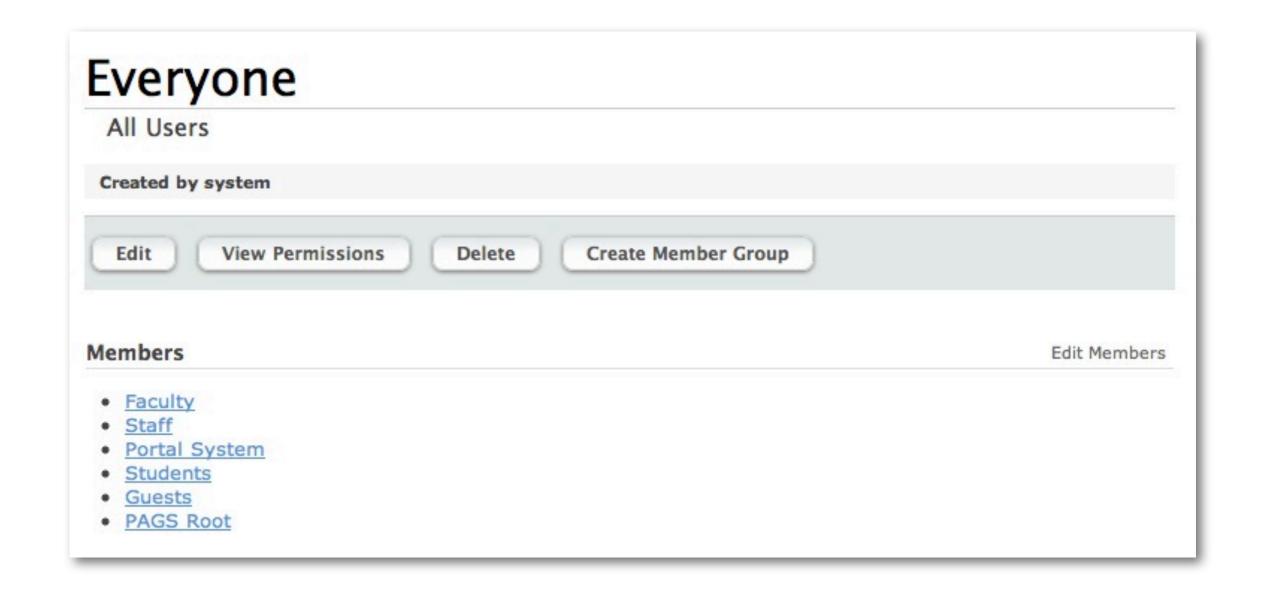


## Re-usable JavaScript

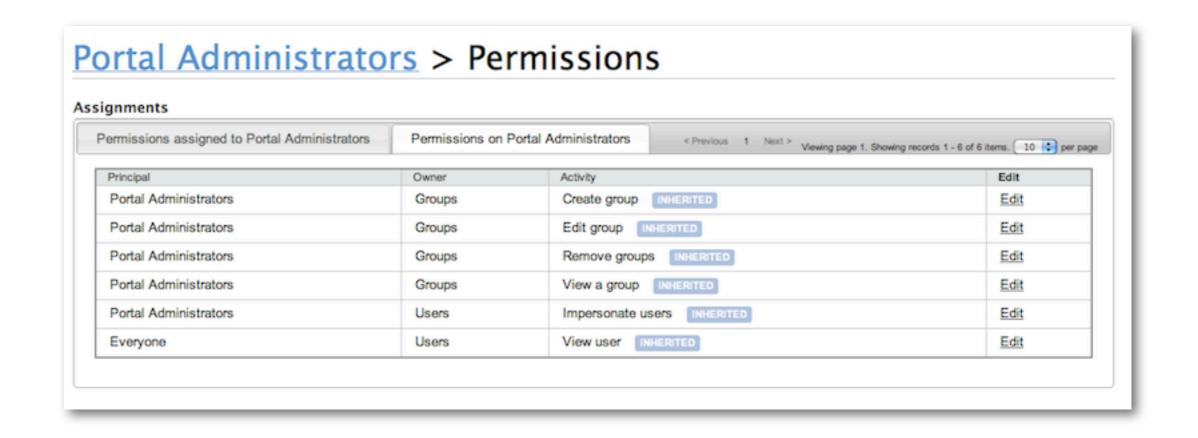
## Administration Overview

- Hibernate-backed JPA Persistence
  - Modern, widely-used technology
  - Enforce relational constraints
  - Provide better cross-database support
  - Better caching, locking, and performance
  - Easier to unit test
  - Smaller codebase

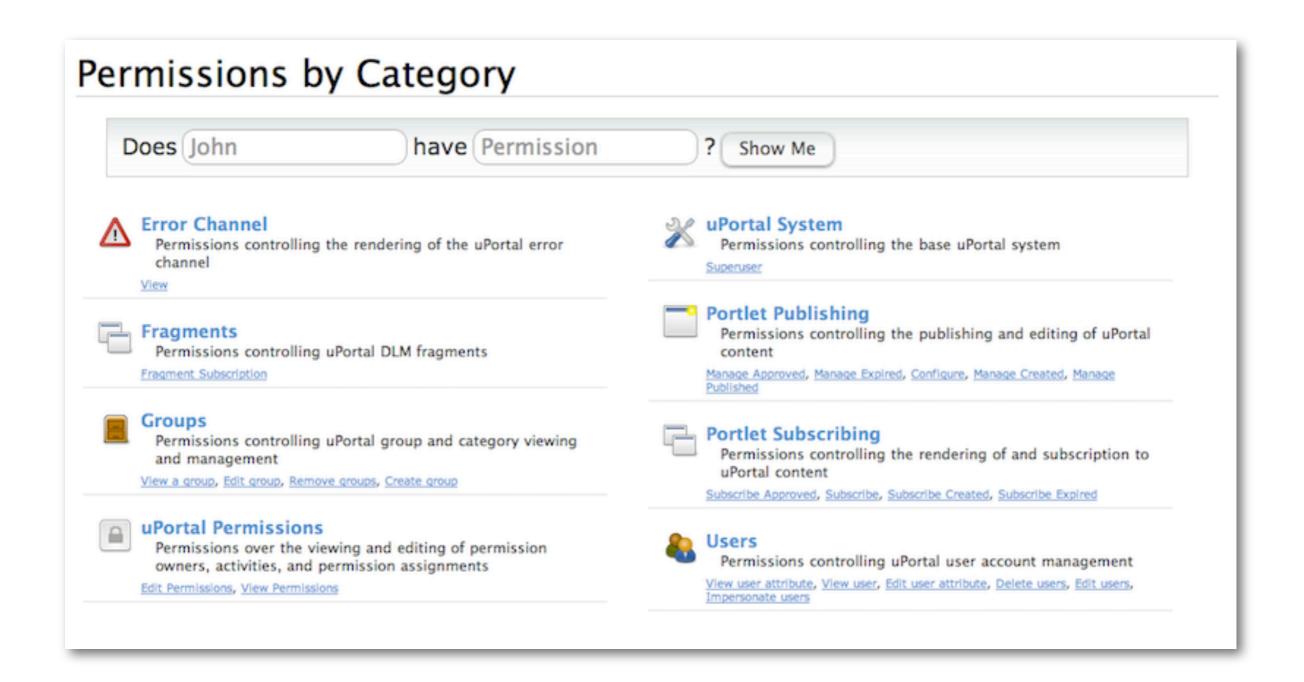




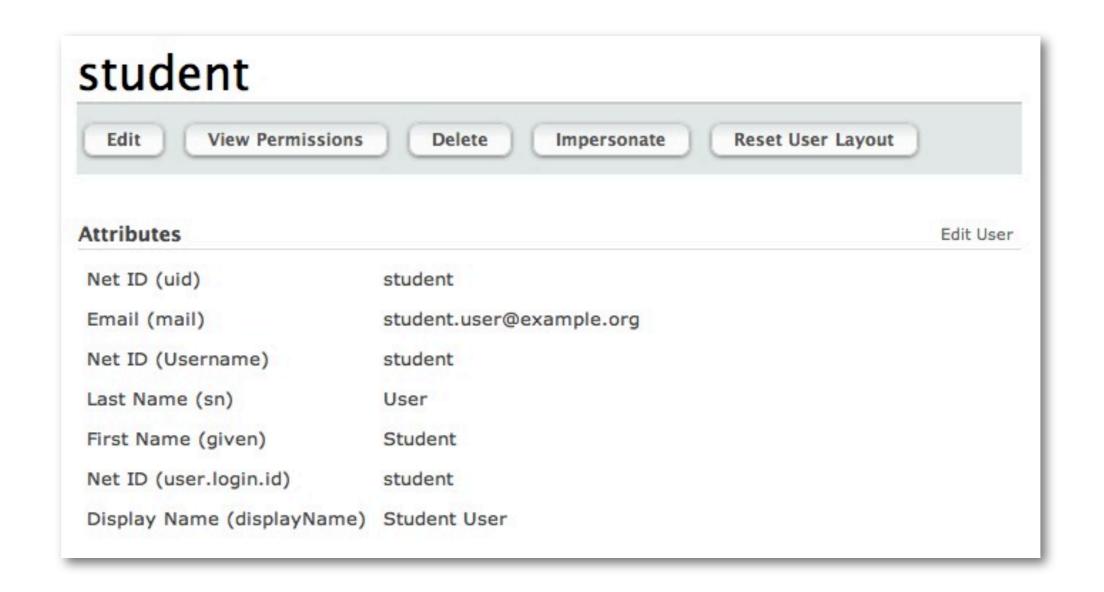
## **Groups Administration**



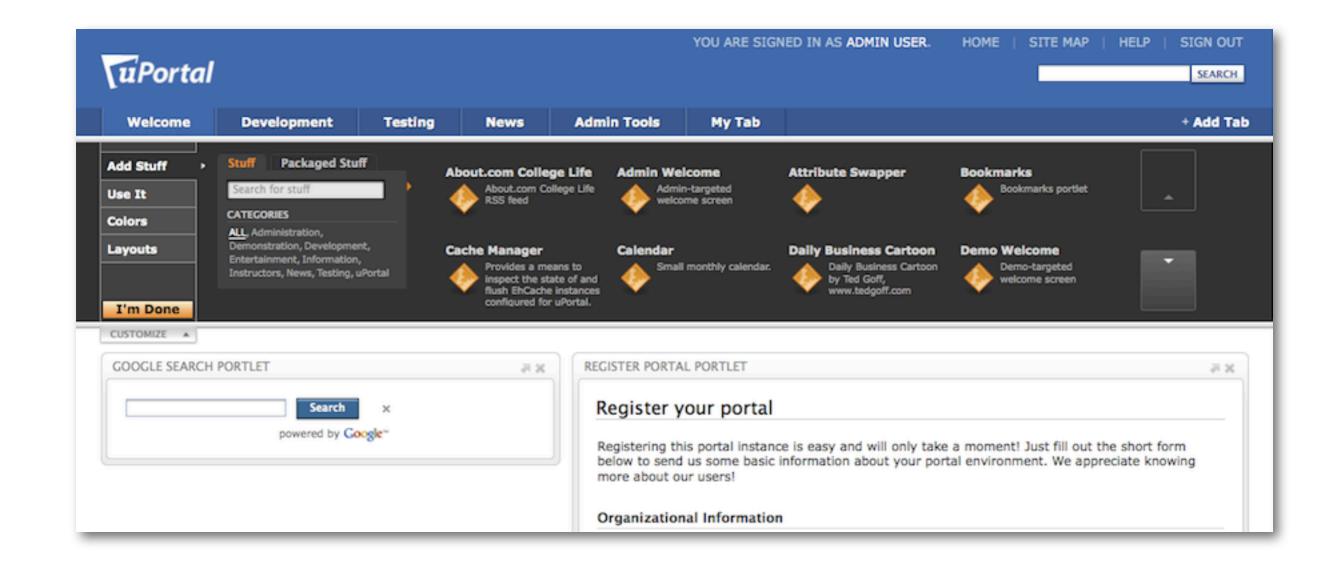
## **Groups-Permissions Integration**



### Permissions Administration



### **User Administration**



### User Interface

## Skin Refresh

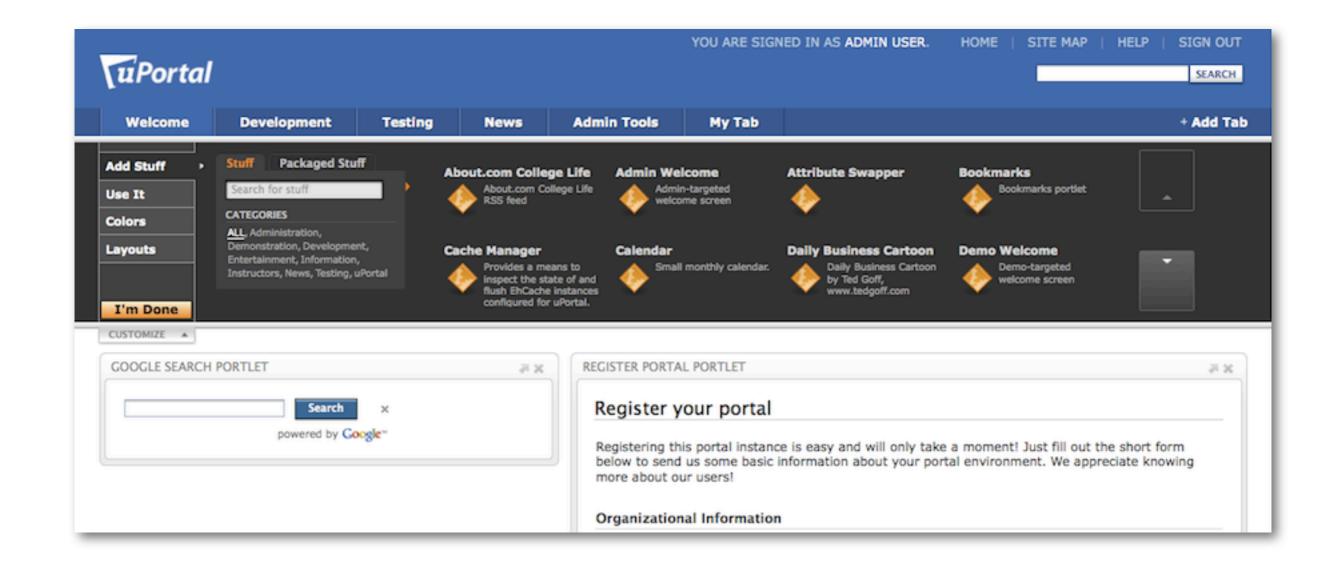
- Clean, modern new look and feel
- Potentially better starting point for custom skins



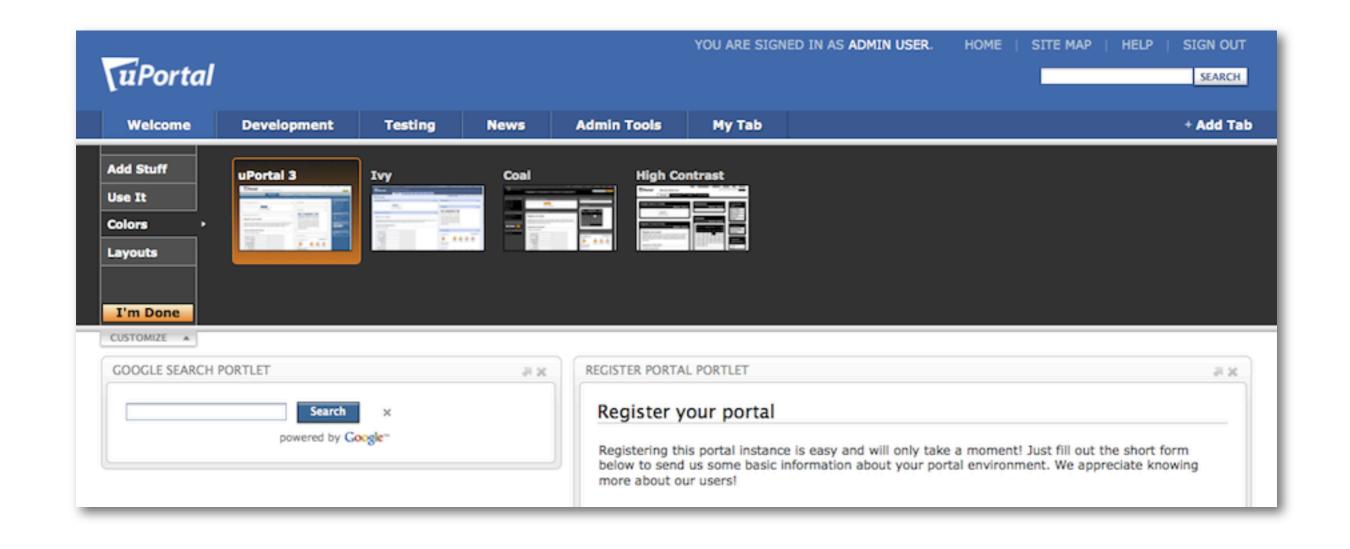
# Layout "Gallery"

- Created by Unicon, sponsored by BYU
- Rewrote all custom javascript as Fluid components
- Unified interface for selecting content, layouts, and skins
- New tab interface including tab drag and drop and inline editing

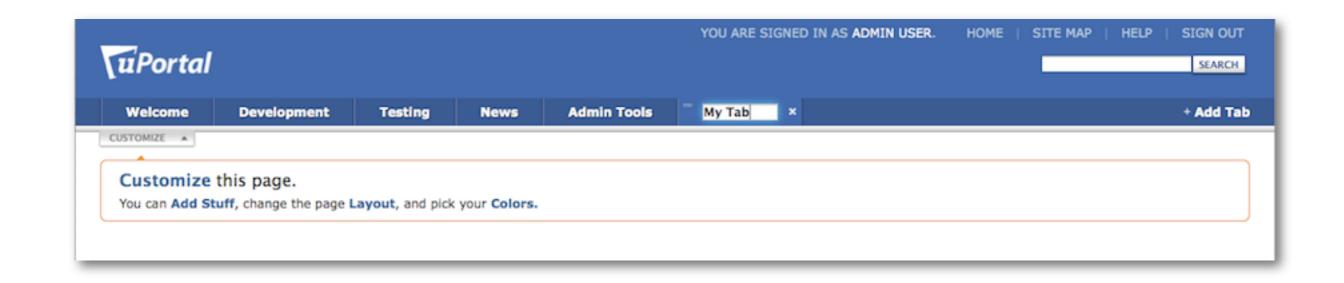




### **Content Selection**



### Skin Selection



## Tab Editing

# Tab Subscription

- Allow users to subscribe to pre-formatted, packaged tabs
- Define permissions for tab subscription



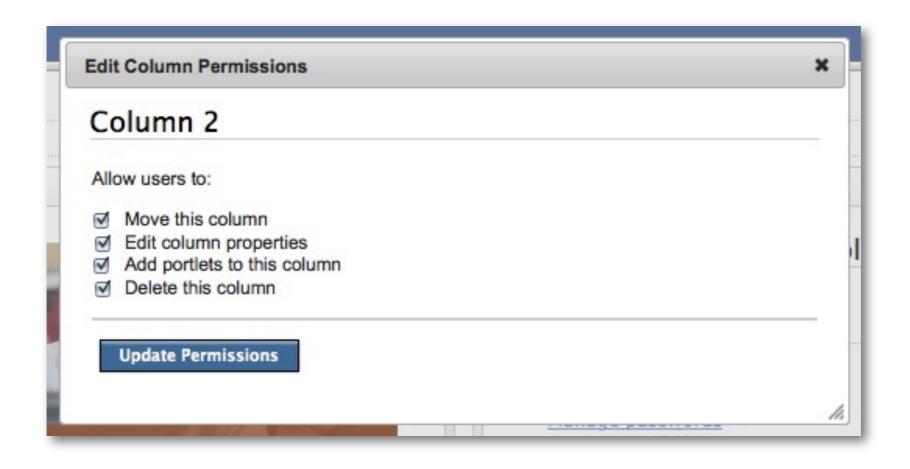


## Tab Subscription

# DLM Fragment Management

- Administer fragment permissions through the user interface
  - Tabs
  - Columns
  - Portlets





## Fragment Permissions

### Internationalization

- Single unified messaging file used for all
  - Webflows
  - JSPs
  - XSLT
  - JavaScript
- Updated message codes for portlets and theme
- Automated translation of new messages



```
2activity=Activity
 3activities=Activities
 4 add-Add
 5add.assignment=Add an Assignment
 6add.assignment.to=Add an assignment to
 7add.stuff=Add Stuff
 8add.package.instruction=Adding a package creates a new tab and puts the packaged stuff on it
9assignment=Assignment
10 assignments=Assignments
11assignments.for=Assignments for
12 back=Back
13browse=Browse
14 cancel=Cancel
15 category=Category
16 categories = Categories
17 categories.membership.which=Which categories {0} belongs to
18 choose group=Choose a Group
19 choose.portlet.or.category=Choose a Portlet or Category
20 choose.principals=Choose Principals
21 colors=Colors
22 create aroup=Create Group
23 create.member.group=Create Member Group
24create.permission=Create Permission
25 current.permissions=Current Permissions
26delete=Delete
27delete.group=Delete Group
28delete.group=Delete Group
29delete.group.name=Delete Portlet {0}
30delete.group.confirmation=You are about to remove the group "{0}" as well as its membership settings! /
31delete.portlet=Remove Portlet
32delete.portlet.name=Remove Portlet {0}
33delete.portlet.confirmation=You are about to remove the portlet "{0}" as well as its role and category
34 description=Description
```

#### Unified Messages File



#### Mobile Support



#### Integration

Image courtesy of <a href="http://www.flickr.com/photos/myklroventine/">http://www.flickr.com/photos/myklroventine/</a>

# Grouper Integration

- Browse, search, and view Grouper groups from uPortal
- Assign uPortal permissions and distribute content using Grouper groups
- Administer Grouper groups from uPortal



# CAS Clearpass

- CAS Clearpass module and sample configuration included in build
- Clearpass features commented out by default





#### **Future Directions**

# Layout Refactoring

- Re-implement user and layout tables using JPA
- Better layout state modeling
  - Needed for the best data sharing in the new pipeline
- Support more than one layout per user
  - Allow layout customization from a mobile device



## Search

- Integrate with Lucene or other search indexing tool
- Create ability to index uPortal content
- Integrated search portlet that can pull content from multiple sources



## Groups and Permissions

- Refactor Groups and Permissions APIs
  - Reduce the use of static method calls
  - Introduce support for generics
  - Increase ability to unit test portal code
- Spring Security integration
  - Move to aspect based permissions enforcement



## REST Services

- Create REST services for uPortal entities, permissions
- Allow richer integration with external tools
- Easy way for portlets to access portal specific data



## Statistics

- Integrate aggregation into uPortal directly
- Build reporting portlets



# Spring Security

- Replace custom uPortal authentication APIs
- Use Spring Security method-level annotations

